

# Challenges Posed by Sharing Authority Across Political Boundaries

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# What Do We Mean by “Political Boundaries”

- Could have used “Power Boundaries” or “Authority Boundaries”
- Horizontal boundaries
  - Classroom to classroom
  - School to school
  - District to district
- Vertical boundaries
  - Classroom to school
  - School to district
  - District to state
- Theory of Change
  - Buy In vs. Standardization
  - Compromise!

# Sharing Authority Across Political Boundaries

- Three Key Challenges
  - Coherence
  - Quality control
  - Local capacity and assessment literacy
- Why Spend Time on this Topic?
  - Coherence, Quality Control, and Capacity don't happen on their own
  - Initial plans to build in coherence, quality, and capacity/literacy are insufficient
  - Initial implementation with coherence, quality, and capacity/literacy are insufficient

# An Analogy – Source Unknown

# An Analogy – Source Unknown



How the customer explained it

# An Analogy – Source Unknown



How the customer explained it



How the project leader understood it

# An Analogy – Source Unknown



How the customer explained it



How the project leader understood it



How the engineer designed it

# An Analogy – Source Unknown



How the customer explained it



How the project leader understood it



How the engineer designed it



How the programmer wrote it



# An Analogy – Source Unknown



How the customer explained it



How the project leader understood it



How the engineer designed it



How the programmer wrote it



How the sales executive described it

# An Analogy – Source Unknown



How the customer explained it



How the project leader understood it



How the engineer designed it



How the programmer wrote it



How the sales executive described it



How the project was documented



# An Analogy – Source Unknown



How the customer explained it



How the project leader understood it



How the engineer designed it



How the programmer wrote it



How the sales executive described it



How the project was documented



What operations installed



# An Analogy – Source Unknown



How the customer explained it



How the project leader understood it



How the engineer designed it



How the programmer wrote it



How the sales executive described it



How the project was documented



What operations installed



How the customer was billed

# An Analogy – Source Unknown



How the customer explained it



How the project leader understood it



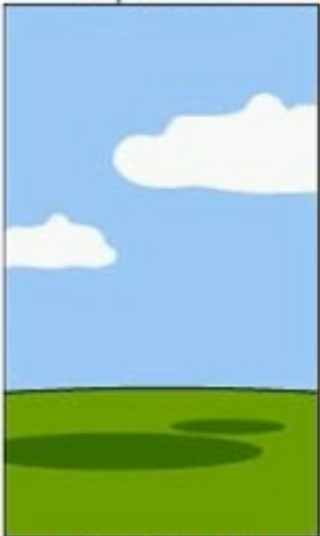
How the engineer designed it



How the programmer wrote it



How the sales executive described it



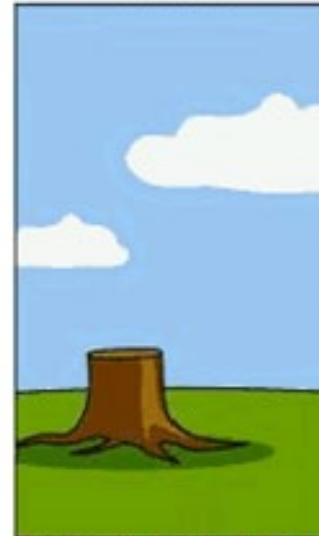
How the project was documented



What operations installed



How the customer was billed



How the helpdesk supported it



# An Analogy – Source Unknown



How the customer explained it



How the project leader understood it



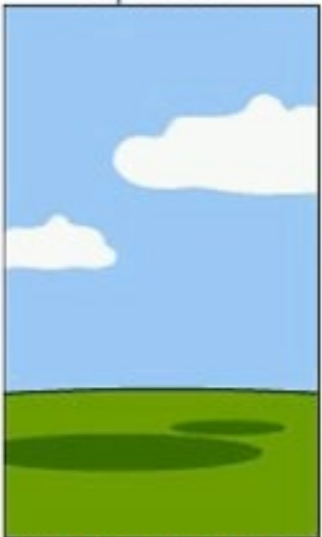
How the engineer designed it



How the programmer wrote it



How the sales executive described it



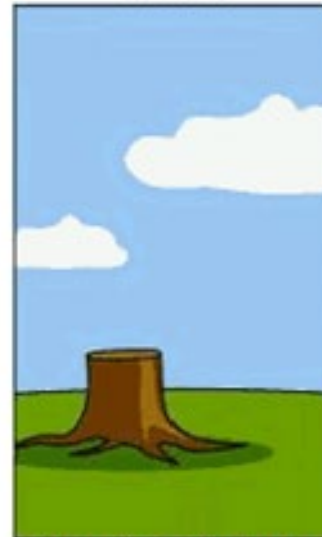
How the project was documented



What operations installed



How the customer was billed



How the helpdesk supported it



What the customer really needed

# Overwrought?

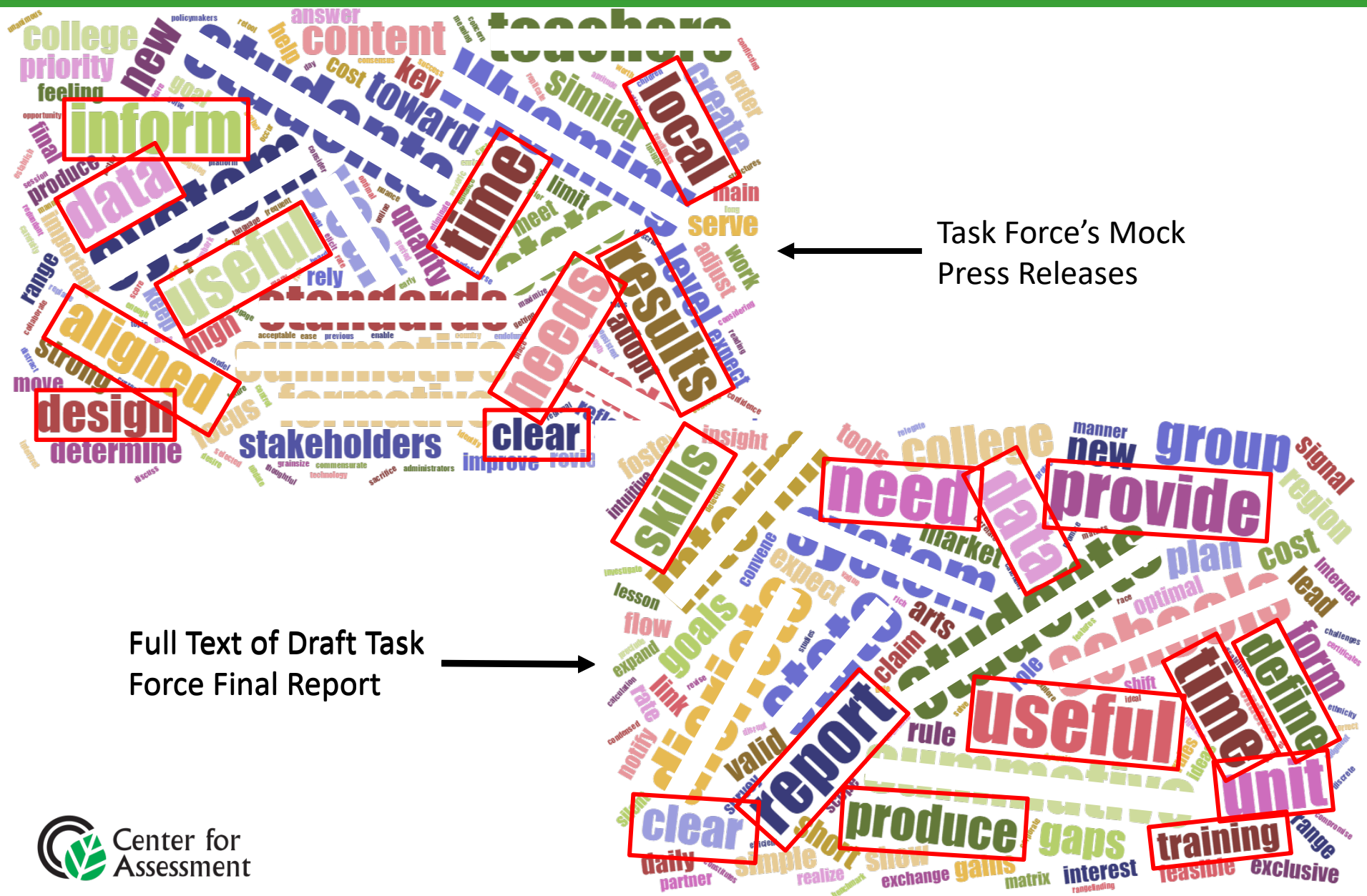
- I don't think so
- The cartoon is only about a single user entity (admittedly with multiple roles)
- A story...
- What do we privilege?
  - Scott
    - Local buy in that information is useful
    - Bottom up, negotiate a way to achieve quality and “standardization”
  - Me
    - Quality through reasonable standardization
    - Top down, negotiate a way to achieve local buy in
- Requires compromise, but how do you achieve compromise that won't compromise the promise of the system?







# From the Wyoming Comprehensive Assessment Work



Task Force's Mock Press Releases

Full Text of Draft Task Force Final Report

# Sharing Authority Across Political Boundaries

- Comprehensive, negotiated plans with buy in across horizontal and vertical entities are needed for...
  - Initial implementation
  - Ongoing monitoring
  - Continuous process and product improvement
- This morning's session is built around negotiating shared authority across political boundaries to design, monitor, and improve:
  - Coherence and comprehensiveness across entities from planning and implementation
  - Quality control in implementation
  - Build local capacity and assessment literacy before and during implementation