## From Authenticity to Validity

The Long and Winding Road

Damian Betebenner Center for Assessment



Would we recognize an effective educator if one were standing right in front of us?

## **Kant**



**Ought Implies Can** 

The action to which the 'ought' applies must indeed be possible under natural conditions.

Hume



Is/Ought Fallacy

Kant



**Ought Implies Can** 

Linn



**Existence Proof**